#### Friday 26th June 2020.



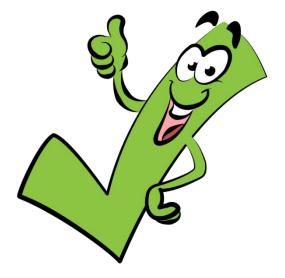
Hello everyone - another Friday is upon us! Another week of hard work and learning - well done.

Let's get on with the show.

First up are yesterday's maths answers. Pay close attention to the question numbers as they were not always consecutive.

#### Answers:

Q2 
$$-51-7 = -44$$
  
 $-44-7 = -37 (1 mark)$   
Q3  $\frac{5}{3} \times \frac{2}{6} = \frac{5 \times 2}{3 \times 6}$   
 $= \frac{10}{18} = \frac{5}{9} (1 mark)$   
Q4  $36 \div 12 = 3$   
 $3 \times 150 = 450 g (1 mark)$   
Q5  $(7+2) \times 3 - 4 = 23$   
 $(1 mark)$ 



How did you all get on with those?

# Q8 24 should be circled (1 mark)

Q9 One sandwich costs  
£3.70 - £2.10 = £1.60.  
So one cup of tea costs  
£2.10 - £1.60 = £0.50.  
So a cup of tea costs **50p**.  
(2 marks for correct  
answer with working,  
otherwise 1 mark for  
correct answer only.)

Q10 64 + 1 = 65 or  
1 + 64 = 65 (1 mark)

Q11 
$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{12}$$
  
 $\frac{7}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{16}{12} = \frac{12}{12} + \frac{4}{12}$   
=  $1\frac{4}{12}$  or  $1\frac{1}{3}$  (1 mark)

Q12  $\frac{32}{7(2^22^15)}$  r 1  
32 weeks and 1 day  
(1 mark)

### Maths Today - Arithmetic Friday!!

English Task.

Here are the answers for yesterday's work on the main idea in a sentence / paragraph.

See the next page.

We use materials according to their properties.

Electrical components will function in different ways depending on power source.

Photosynthesis in plants requires water, light from the sun and carbon dioxide.

Forces include gravity, air resistance, upthrust and magnetism.

Rocks are formed in a number of different ways.

Some processes are not reversible.

Food chains are composed of producers and consumers.

The factors not being studied in a fair test must be kept constant.

Some substances will dissolve in water.

The Moon is a satellite that orbits the Earth.

Melting chocolate can change its state back to a solid.

By producing their own food, plants are fundamental to life on the planet.

In scientific experiments, it is essential to change one variable at a time.

A bulb won't light up if its circuit is not complete or it doesn't have a battery.

Some light passes through translucent materials.

The movement of objects in space depends on gravity.

Examples of soluble materials include salt and sugar.

The transportation of water throughout a plant begins with the roots.

Igneous rock such as basalt is created inside volcanoes.

Friction is the force involved when a cyclist brakes.

Today's English is a reading comprehension. Read the information about 'The Industrial Revolution' and then answer the questions that follow.

#### The Industrial Revolution

Test A - Year 6





Queen Victoria ruled from 1837 until 1901. During that time, Britain changed from being, on the whole, a rural society to the most advanced industrialised country in the world. Huge numbers of people, who had worked on farms or in cottage industries, such as spinning and weaving, lace-making and furniture-making, moved to the cities to live and work. If you were wealthy enough, you might be able to have a ride in one of the very first cars, have your photograph taken or have electric

lights in your home. If you were poor, you would live in a single room with, possibly, ten other family members and work very long hours in a factory.

"I started at Bradford Mill when I was nine and had to carry Benjamin, who was five then and often still asleep. We worked from six in the morning till ten or eleven at night."

**Charles Dickens** was (and still is) a very successful writer, whose novels describe the terrible lives of the poor in Britain. Born in 1812, he died in 1870 an internationally famous author. Throughout the world, he is known as an outspoken critic of living conditions in Victorian society.



He wanted to see better conditions in factories, especially for children, who, he believed, needed education to help them avoid the risks of the terrible, disease-ridden and often criminal life of the slums.

He knew something of what life was like for poor people. When he was 12 years old, his own father was sent to prison for six months for not paying his bills. This meant that Charles had to find work in a dirty, noisy and dangerous factory. (Factories were known as *dark* satanic mills.) He would use this experience later in his stories.

Oliver Twist was published the same year as Victoria came to the throne. It is the story of an orphan boy who, after a difficult time in a workhouse – a prison-like home for poor people with no work – ends up in a criminal gang learning to be a pickpocket.

Test A - Year 6
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1.	The changes that took place in Britain during the reign of Queen Victoria affected huge numbers of people.  What happened?				
		2 marks			
2.	Circle the word that is similar in meaning to on the whole.    mainly   always   rarely				
	mainly	1 mark			
3.	What is the phrase used to describe people weaving and making lace, etc. at home?				
		1 mark			
4.	Using the information given, how was life different for the rich and the poor? <b>Draw lines</b> matching rich and poor people to their lives.				
	rich had electric lights				
	rode in cars				
	worked in factories				

				_
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As well as new machinery that could make things faster, find in the text another thing that was invented in Victorian times. Tick one.	
furniture	
camera	
electric car	
	1 mark
Look at the quotation that begins: 'I started at Bradford Mill' What sort of person do you think said this?	
	1 mark
How do you know five-year-old Benjamin also had to work in the factory?	
	1 mark
Dickens wanted to see changes in the life of the poor. He is described as outspoken. What does this mean? Tick one.	
He gave lots of speeches in public.	
He wasn't worried about speaking his mind.	
Other people spoke louder than him.	
	1 mark

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9.	Living in Victorian slums put children at risk.	
	The text describes two terrible things they were likely	
	to suffer. What were they?	
1)		
2)		
		2 marks
10.	Something happened in the early life of Dickens and his family	
10.	that influenced what he later put into his stories. What was it?	
	that initidefreed what he later put into his stories. What was it:	
		2 marks
11.	In what year was Oliver Twist published?	
		1 mark
	50 - 7 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	
12.	Oliver Twist is the story of an orphan who had no work.	
	This led him to have a sad and difficult life.	
	Write down two things that happened to him.	
1)		
24		
2)		
		2 marks

Remember to answer fully, use complete sentences and look for key words in the text.

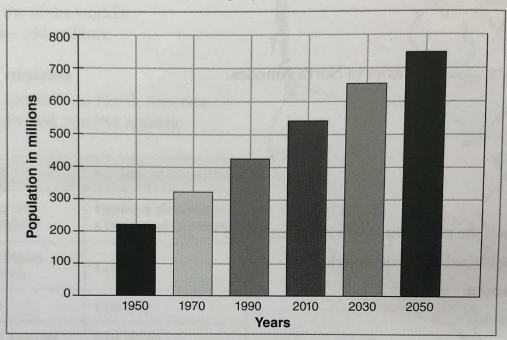
Task 3 - Topic. Geography - investigating North America.

North America is a continent containing many countries, including the USA, Canada and Mexico. Below is a graph to interpret and some questions to answer.

## **Population of North America**

Between 1950 and 2010, the world population nearly tripled to almost 7 billion. That number is expected to increase to 9 billion by 2050. While the population of North America is also growing, the rate of growth is slower than that of the world. In 1950, there were about 220 million people living in North America. The population is expected to be about 742 million by 2050.

#### North America's population: 1950-2050



US Bureau of the Census, International Data Base

**A.** Write two questions that can be answered by using the information on the graph. Then write the answers.

More questions on the next page.

# **Population of North America**

Circle the ans	wer that co	ompletes each sentence. Use the information
1. The popul	ation of the	e world has nearly since 1950.
doubled	triple	ed quadrupled
2. It is predic	eted that th	ere will be about 9 billion people in the world by
2030	2050	2070
3. The popul	lation of N	orth America is growing at a rate.
steady	rapid	record-breaking
4. In 1950, tl	nere were a	bout million people living in North America.
321	458	220
5. In 2010, t	here were	over million people in North America.
500	600	700
6. By 2030, t	here will b	e about million people in North America.
423	649	742
7. There are as there w	about ere in 1950	_ times as many people living in North America now
two	three	four
8. There wil	l be about	742 million people living in North America by
2030	2050	1960

If you have completed the sentences then use the internet to research more about the continent of North America. You could find out about famous landmarks, rivers and mountain ranges. Record 5 fascinating facts!

Have a great weekend everybody.